



Statistical Country Profile



Edition 08/2019

Publication date: 26 August 2019

Contact us:

www.destatis.de/contact Phone: +49 (0) 611 / 75 24 05

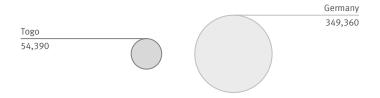
Contents

■ General information	3
Economy and finance	3
Population	5
■ Health	6
Education	6
Labour force	6
Living conditions	8
■ Production	8
Agriculture and forestry	8
■ Foreign trade	9
■ Transport	1
Environment and energy	1
■ Science, research, technology	2
Sources 1	2

■ General information



Land area in relation to Germany km^2

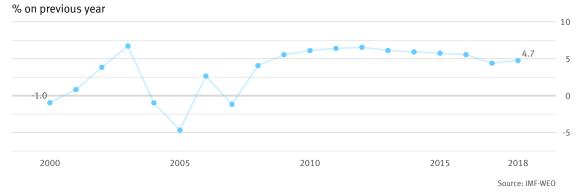


Source: WB-WDI

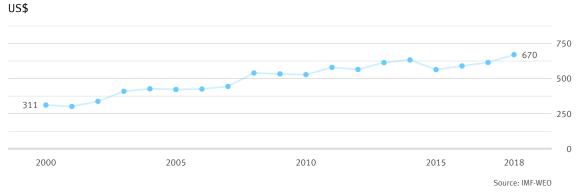
Economy and finance



Gross domestic product, real change



Gross domestic product per capita



Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year

+0.9

(2018) Source: IMF-IFS General government gross debt

% of GDP

74.6

(2018) Source: IMF-WEO General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP

-3.1

(2018) Source: IMF-WEO

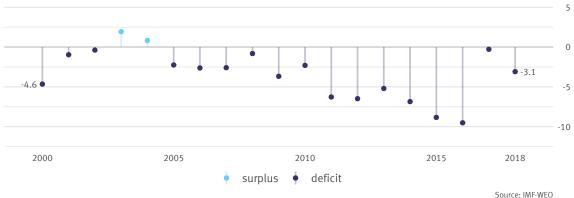
General government revenue and expenditure

% of GDP



General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP



Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks

bn US\$

1.832

(2017) Source: UNCTAD Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks

bn US\$

2.716

(2017) Source: UNCTAD Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward

0.146

(2017) Source: UNCTAD Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward bn US\$

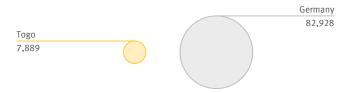
0.316

(2017) Source: UNCTAD

Population

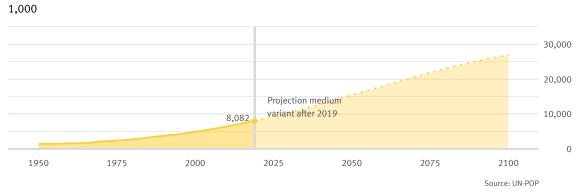
Population	Population	Life expectancy	Life expectancy
total	density	at birth (women)	at birth (men)
1,000	inhabitants per km²	years	years
7,889	145	61.3	59.6
(2018)	(2018)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany 2018 1,000

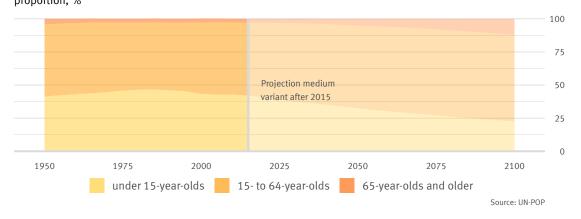


Source: WB-WDI

Population



Population by age group proportion, %



Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants	Prevalence of raised blood pressure %	Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) %
0.1	0.7	28.9	8.4
(2008) Source: WHO	(2011) Source: WHO	(2015) Source: WHO	(2016) Source: WHO

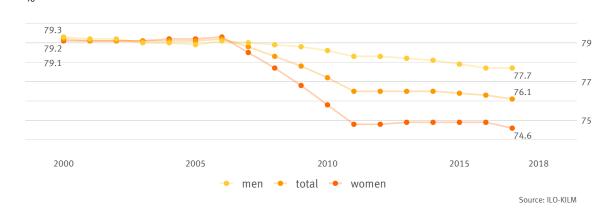
Education

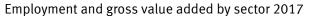
Government expenditure on education	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Students (tertiary education)
% of GDP	number	number	per 100,000 inhabitants
5.1	40.1	26.2	1,143
(2016) Source: UNESCO	(2017) Source: UNESCO	(2011) Source: UNESCO	(2017) Source: UNESCO*

Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)	Labour force (persons aged 15+)	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)	Self-employment (persons aged 15+)
%	1,000	%	%
76.1	3,534	77.6	81.3
(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM

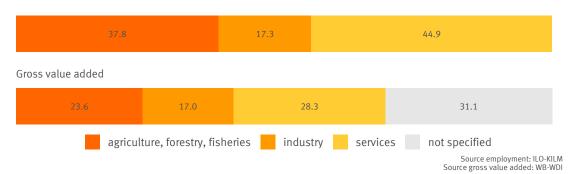
Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

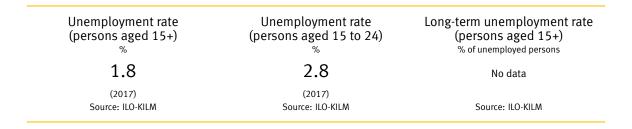




%

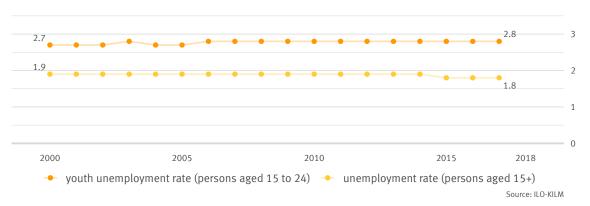
Employment





$\label{lem:loss} \mbox{Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate}$

%



Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

0.487

(2015) Source: UNDP Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries)

166

(2015) Source: UNDP Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

43.1

(2015) Source: WB-WDI

Production

Index of industrial production 2010=100

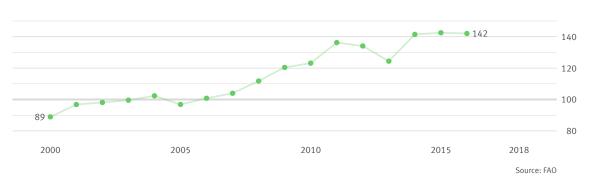
No data

Source: IMF-IFS

Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural production % since 2000	Agricultural land % of land area	Forest area % of land area
+60	70.2	3.1
(2016) Source: FAO*	(2016) Source: FAO*	(2016) Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production 2004 to 2006 = 100



■ Foreign trade

Export of goods bn US\$

0.749

(2017) Source: UN Comtrade Import of goods bn US\$

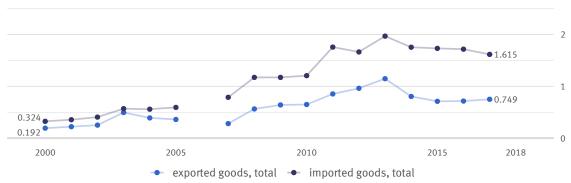
1.615

(2017) Source: UN Comtrade Trade balance, goods
bn US\$

-0.866

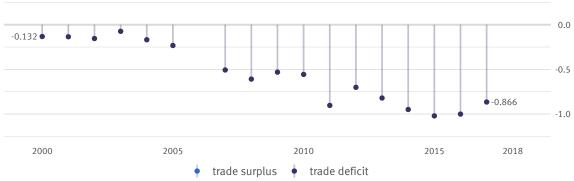
(2017) Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods US\$



2006: Missing data. Source: UN Comtrade

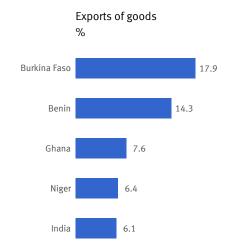
Foreign trade balance US\$

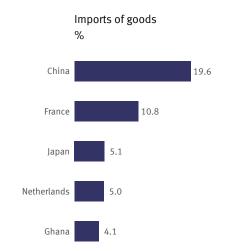


2006: Missing data. Source: UN Comtrade

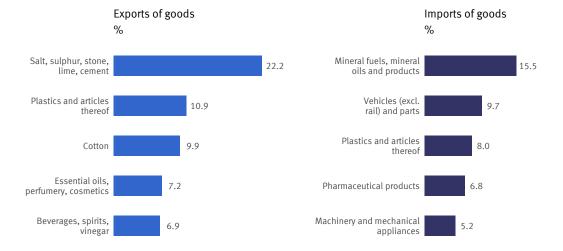
Goods exported to Germany mn US\$	Goods exported to Germany % of all goods exported	Goods imported from Germany mn US\$	Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported
0.9	0.1	50.6	3.1
(2017) Source: UN Comtrade	(2017) Source: UN Comtrade*	(2017) Source: UN Comtrade	(2017) Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2017





Main commodities traded 2017



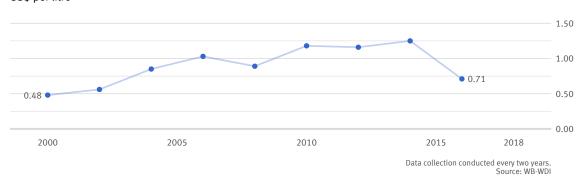
Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

■ Transport



Gasoline price at the pump US\$ per litre



Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita	Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita	Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita	Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption
0.4	462	155	71.3
(2017) Source: EDGAR	(2014) Source: WB-WDI	(2014) Source: WB-WDI	(2015) Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2017 tonnes per capita

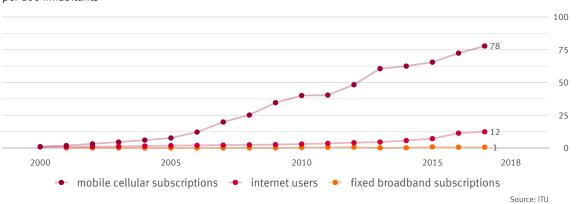


Source: EDGAR

■ Science, research, technology

Gross domestic	Researchers	Resident patent
expenditure on R&D % of GDP	per 1 mn inhabitants	applications per 1 mn inhabitants
0.3	38	No data
(2014) Source: UNESCO	(2017) Source: UNESCO	Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Sources

EDGAR Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission

FAO United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization

ILO-KILM International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market

IMF-IFS International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics

IMF-WEO
 International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
 ITU
 United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
 OICA
 International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers

UN Comtrade United Nations, Comtrade Database

UNCTAD United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNPOP United Nations, Population Division

WB-WDI World Bank, World Development Indicators

WHO World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States: www.destatis.de/international_en

^{*} Own calculations based on the original data source.